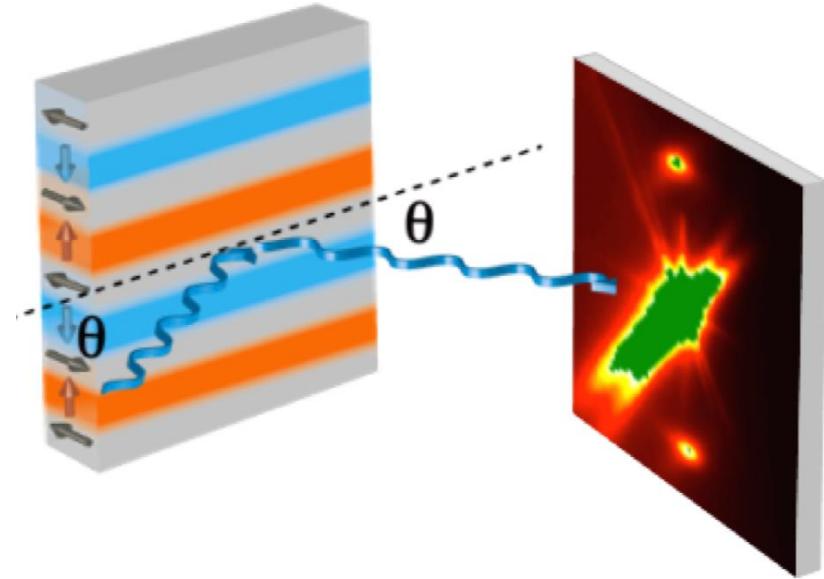
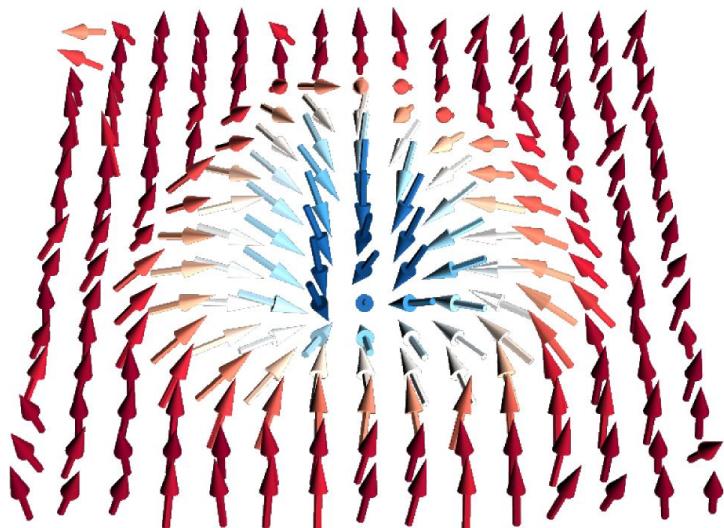


Detecting and Tailoring Chiral Spin Textures in the Presence of Interfacial DMI



Gong Chen
UC Davis



Imaging skyrmions

Skyrme, Nucl. Phys. 31, 556 (1962)

Rößler et al. Nature 442, 797 (2006)

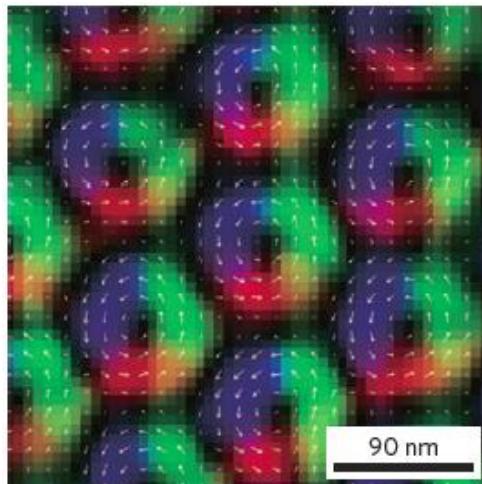
Neubauer et al. PRL 102, 186602 (2009)

Mühlbauer et al. Science 323, 915 (2009)

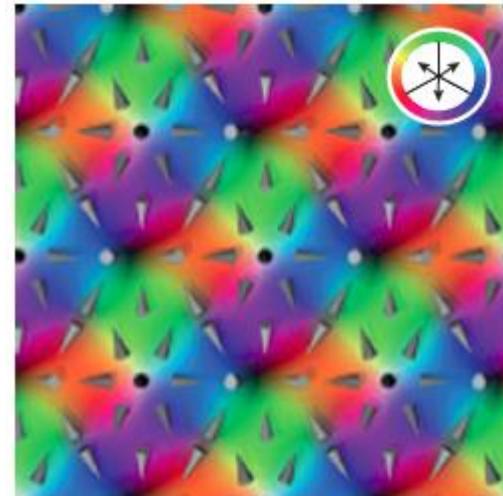
Pappas et al. PRL 102, 197202 (2009)



Fert et al. Nature Nano. 8, 152 (2013)



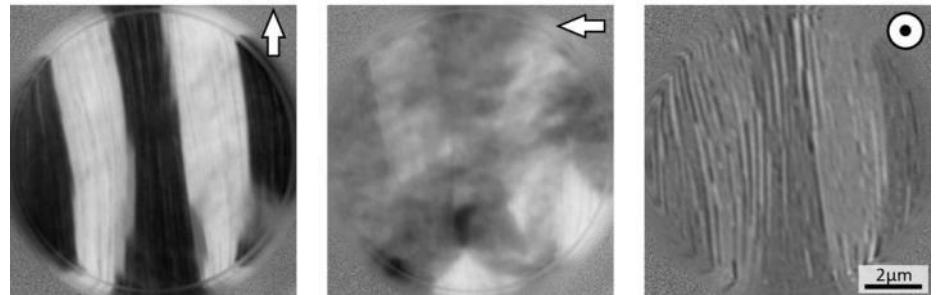
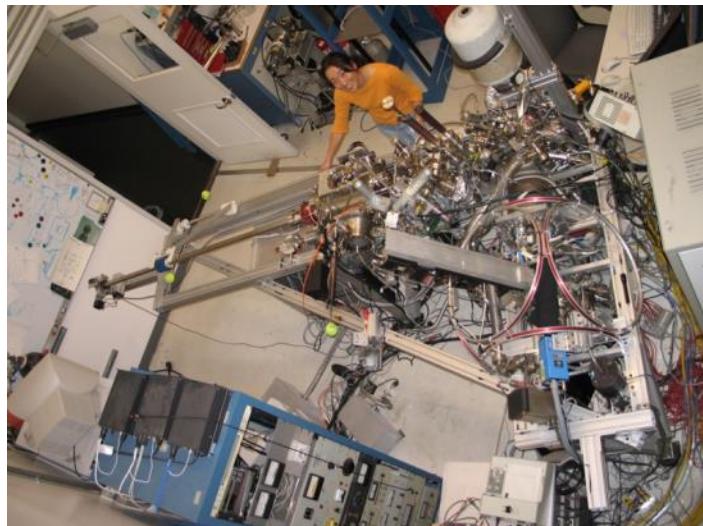
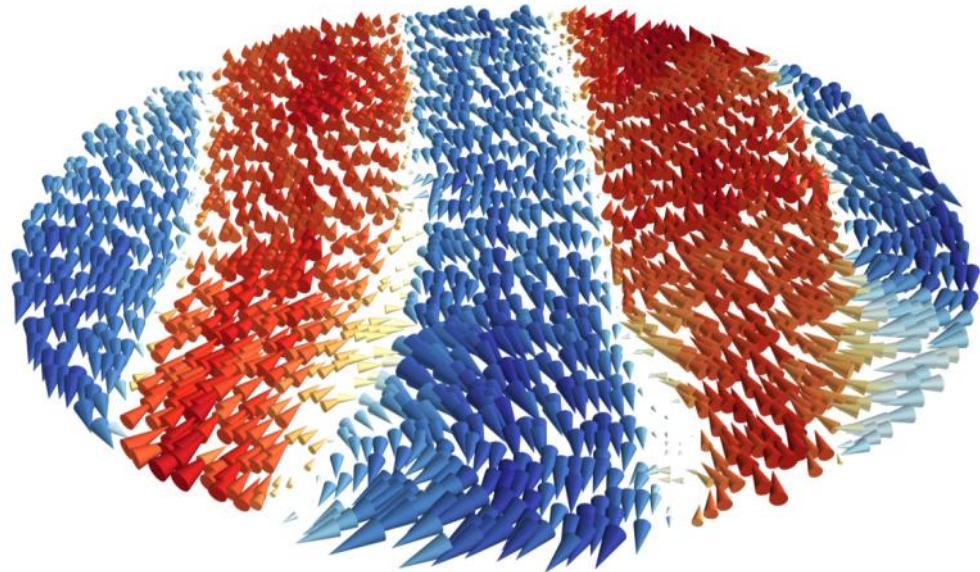
Yu et al. Nature 465, 901 (2010)



Heinze et al Nat. Phys. 7, 713 (2011)

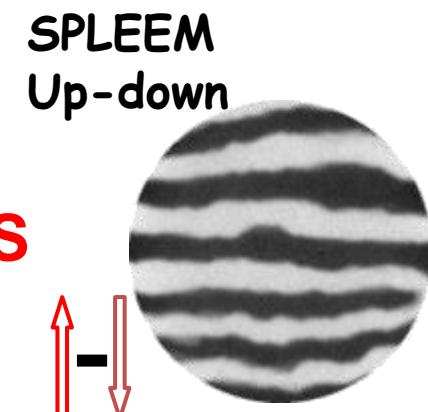
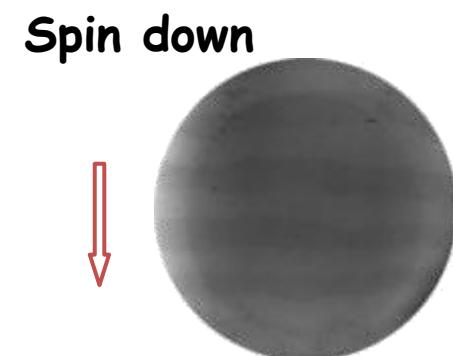
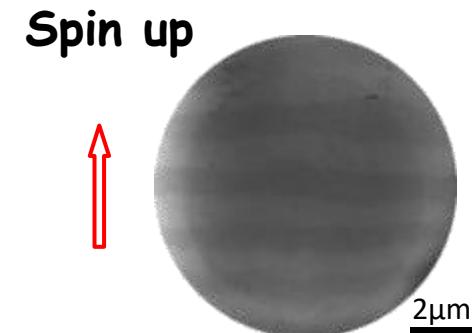
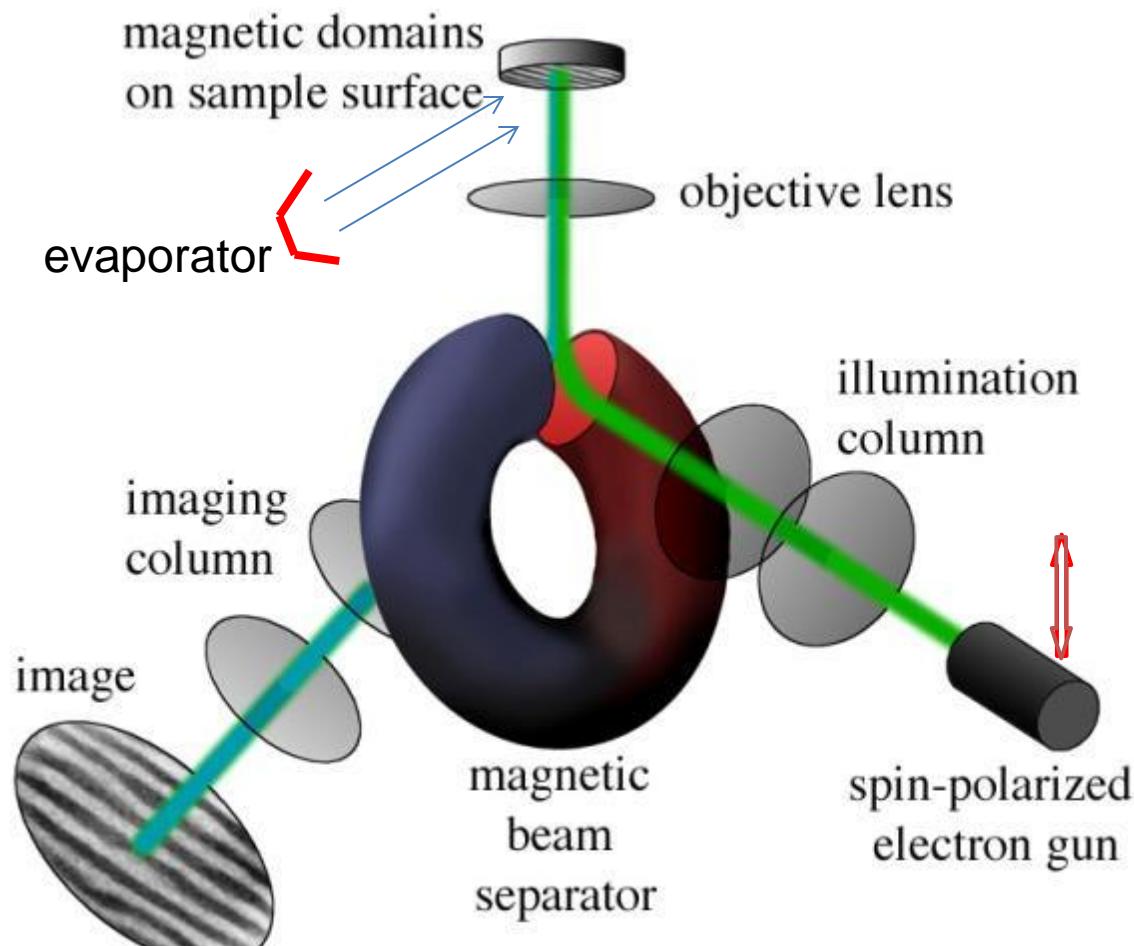
Romming et al Science 341, 636 (2013)

Spin Polarized Low Energy Electron Microscopy (SPEEM)



G. Chen and A.K. Schmid, *Adv. Mater.* **27**, 5738 (2015)

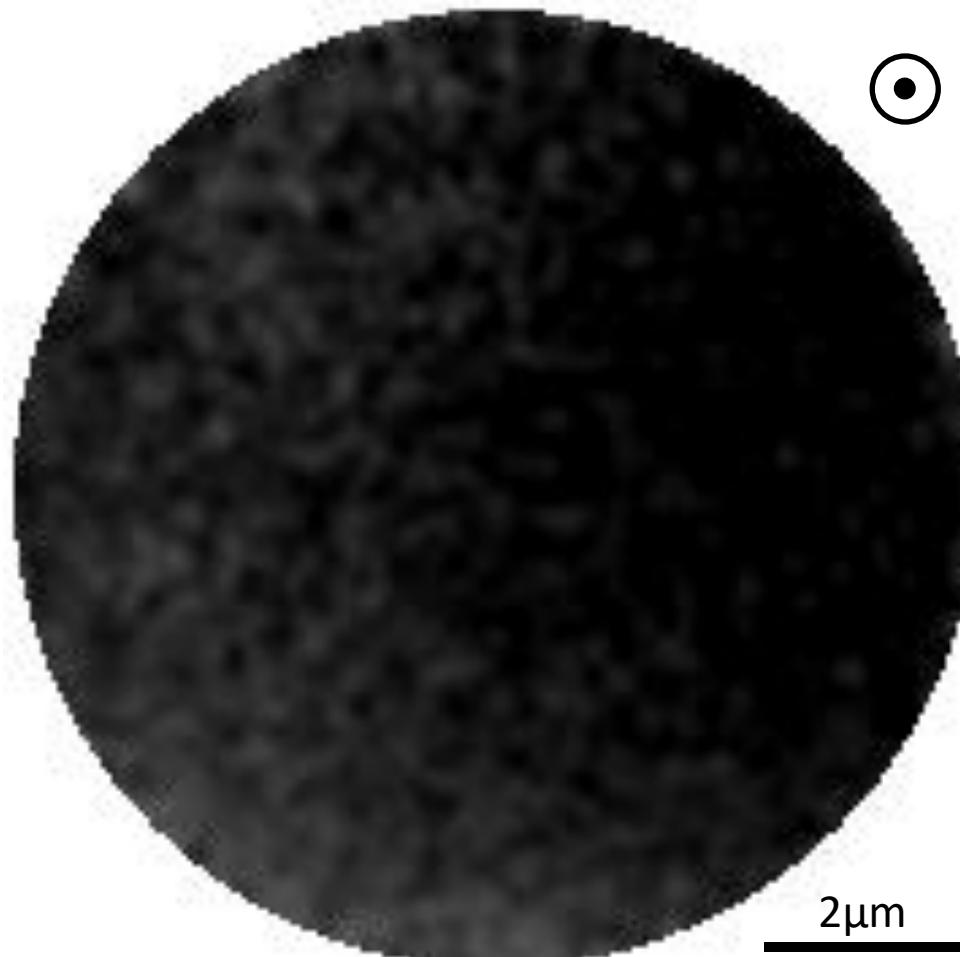
Spin Polarized Low Energy Electron Microscopy (SPLEEM)



**Real-time domain imaging, 0.5S
Resolution: ~10nm**

Review paper: N. Rougemaille, and A.K. Schmid,
Eur. Phys. J. Appl. Phys. 50, 20101 (2010)

Spin Polarized Low Energy Electron Microscopy (SPLEEM)



In-situ growth of Fe on Ni/Cu(001)

Review of skyrmions

Systems	Temperature (K)	Magnetic field (mT)	Skyrmion size (nm)	Refs
<i>Ultrathin epitaxial films and multilayers</i>				
1-ML Fe/Ir(111)	11	0	1	13
1-ML Fe/Ir(111)/YSZ/Si(111)	26.4	0	1	56
1-ML Pd/1-ML Fe/Ir(111)	2.2	1,500	3	12
3-ML Fe/Ir(111)	7.8	2,500	~3	34
2–3-ML Fe/2-ML Ni/	300	0	~400	65
5–15-ML Cu/15-ML Ni/Cu(001)				
<i>Sputtered multilayers</i>				
[Ta(5)/CoFeB(1.1) /TaO _x (3)]	300	0.5	700–2,000	72
[Pt(3)/Co(0.9)/Ta(4)] ₁₅	300	0–2	400–500	33
[Pt(4.5)/CoFeB(0.7)/MgO(1.4)] ₁₅	300	0–2	400–500	33
[Ir(1)/Co(0.6)/Pt(1)] ₁₀	300	0–80	40–90	32
<i>Nanostructured sputtered multilayers</i>				
[Pt(3)/Co(0.9)/Ta(4)] ₁₅	300	0–2	400–500	33
[Ir(1)/Co(0.6)/Pt(1)] ₁₀	300	8	50–90	32
Ta(3)/Pt(3)/Co(0.5–1)/MgO _x /Ta(1)	300	0–4	70–190	76

ML, monolayer; YSZ, yttria-stabilized zirconia.

Stabilizing skyrmions

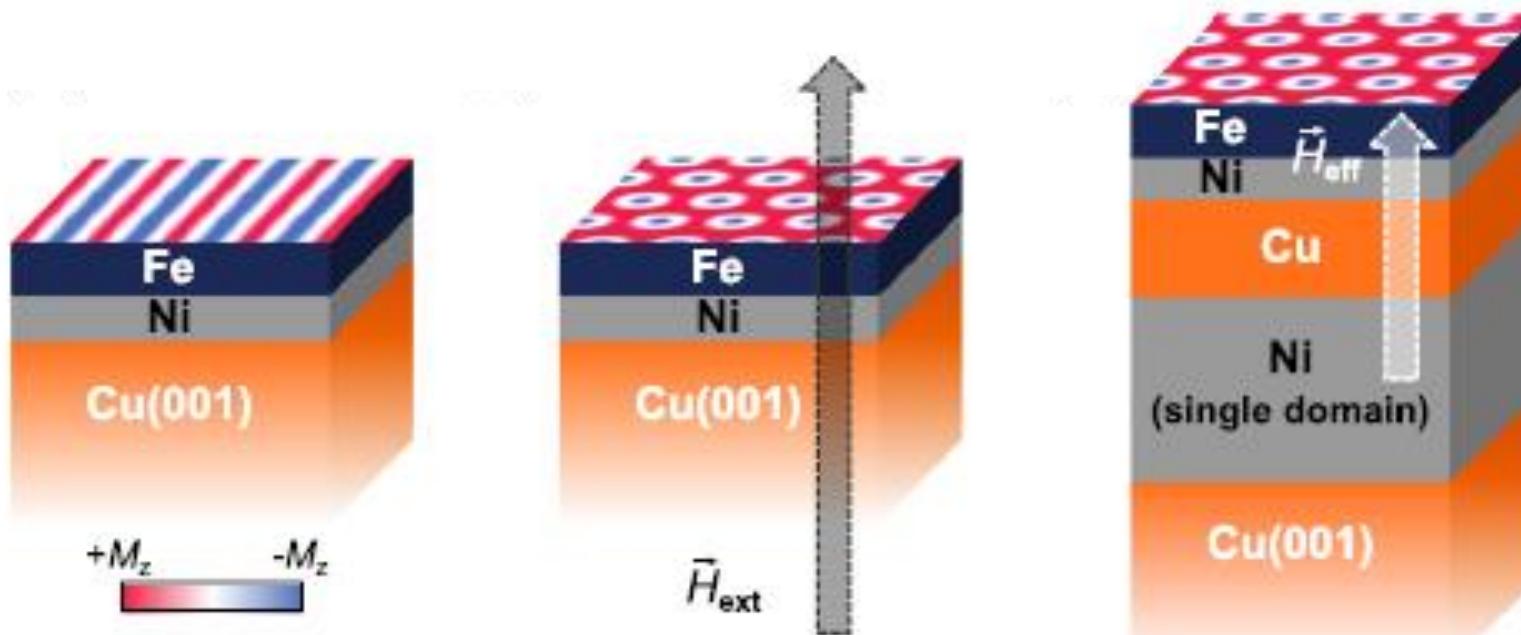
Interlayer exchange coupling

P. Grünberg, et al. Phys. Rev. Lett. 57, 2442 (1986)

G. Binasch, et al. Phys. Rev. B 39, 4828(R) (1989)

S. S. P. Parkin, et al. Phys. Rev. Lett. 64, 2304 (1990)

S. S. P. Parkin, et al. Phys. Rev. Lett. 66, 2152 (1991)

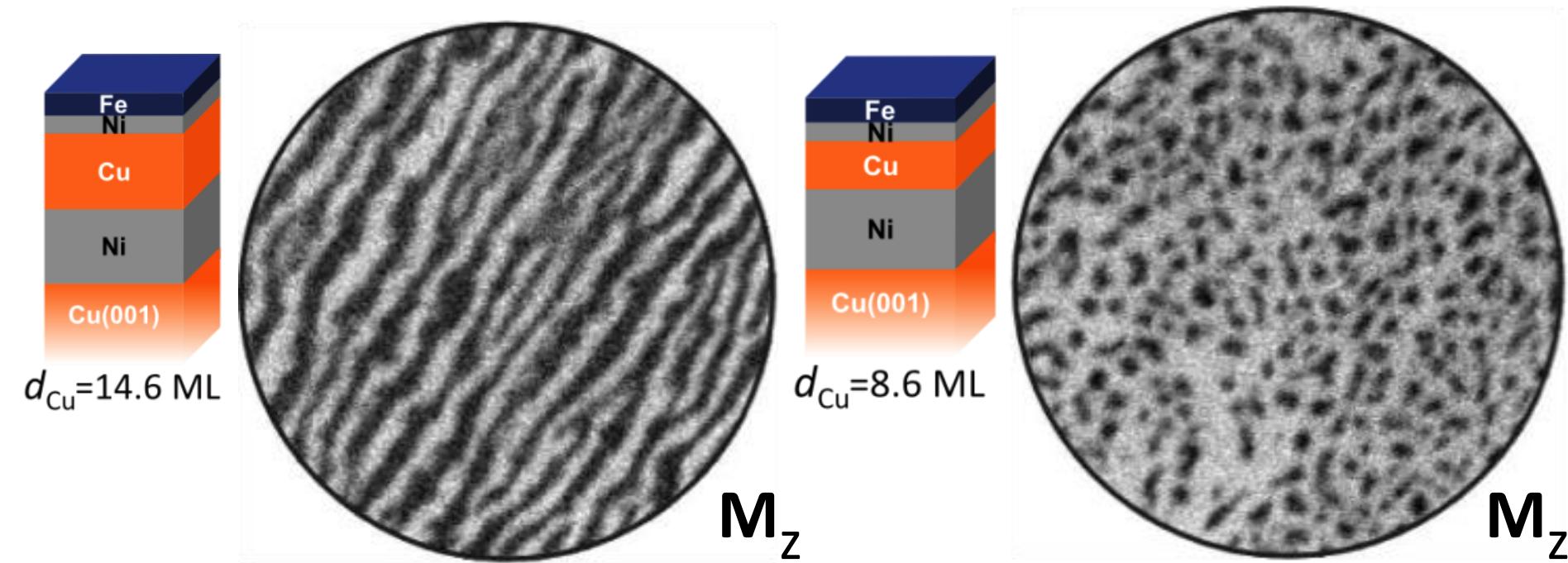


G. Chen, et al.

PRL 110, 177204 (2013)

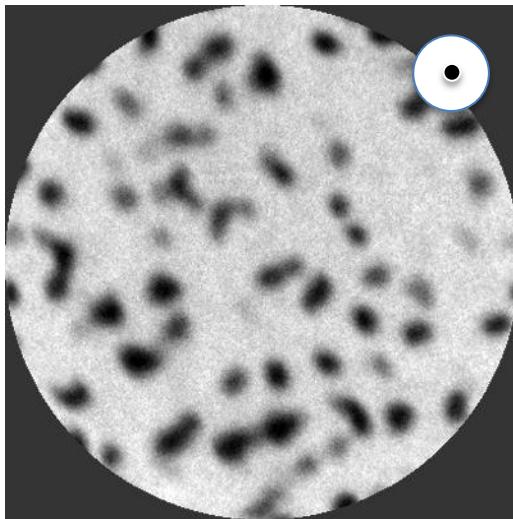
No applied external magnetic field

Stabilizing skyrmions

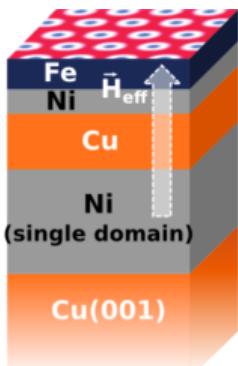


Room temperature
No applied external magnetic field

Imaging 3D structures

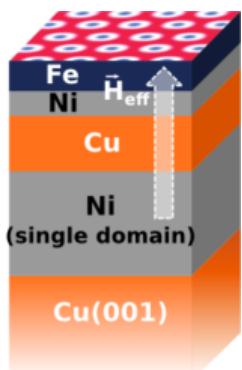
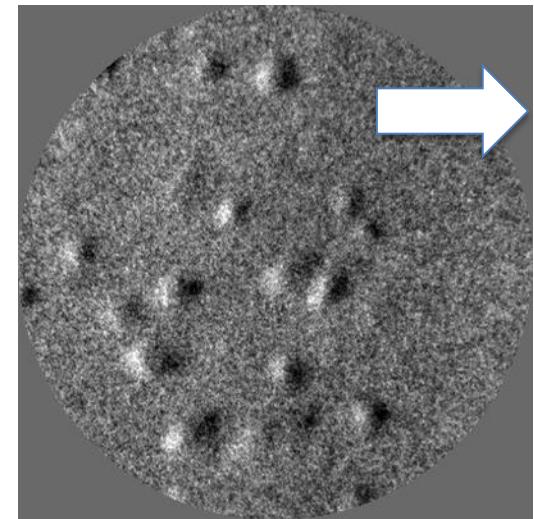
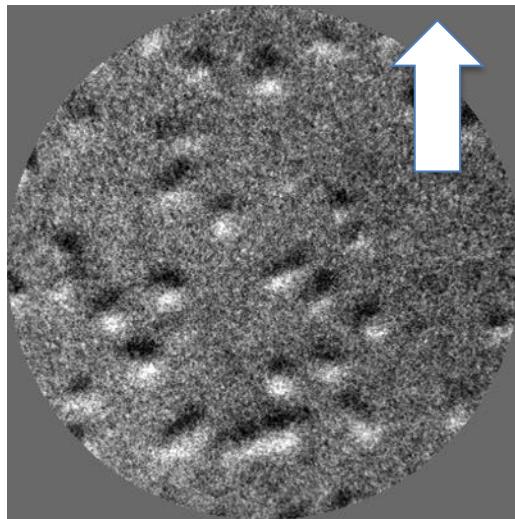
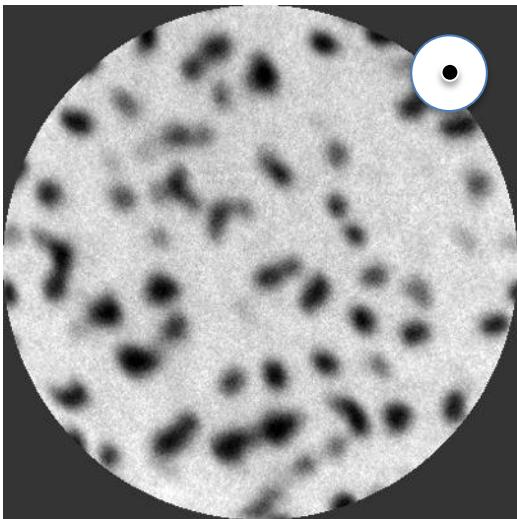


- out-of-plane magnetization component
- field of view 10um



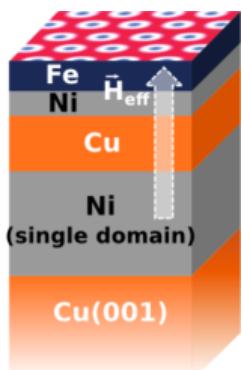
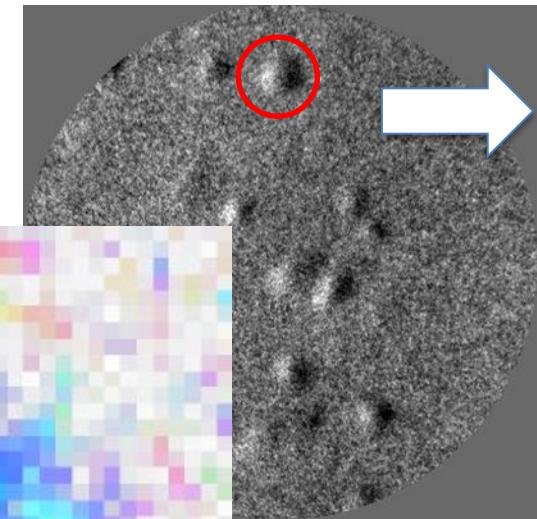
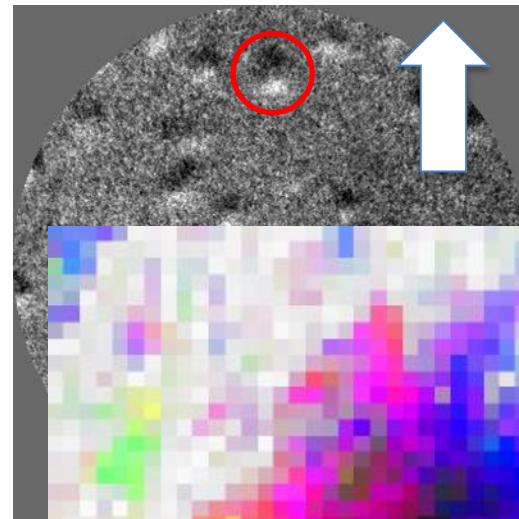
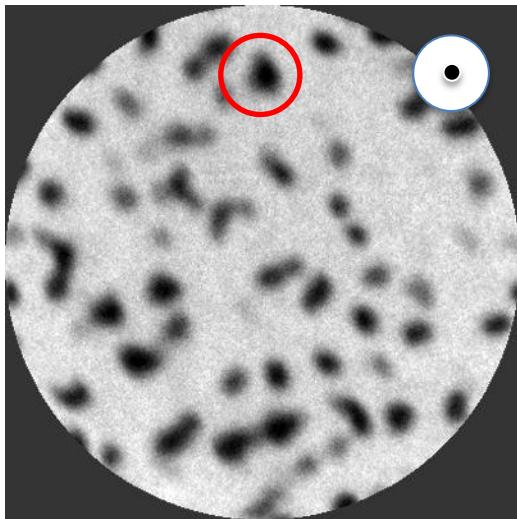
Fe/Ni/Cu/Ni/Cu(100)

Imaging 3D structures

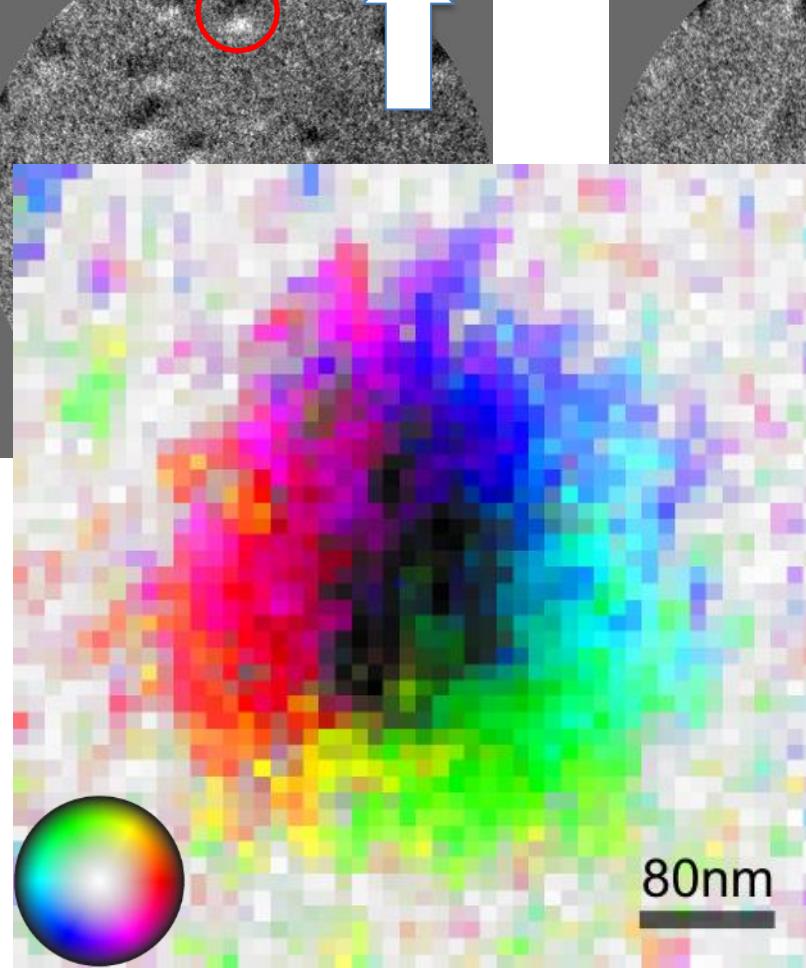


Fe/Ni/Cu/Ni/Cu(100)

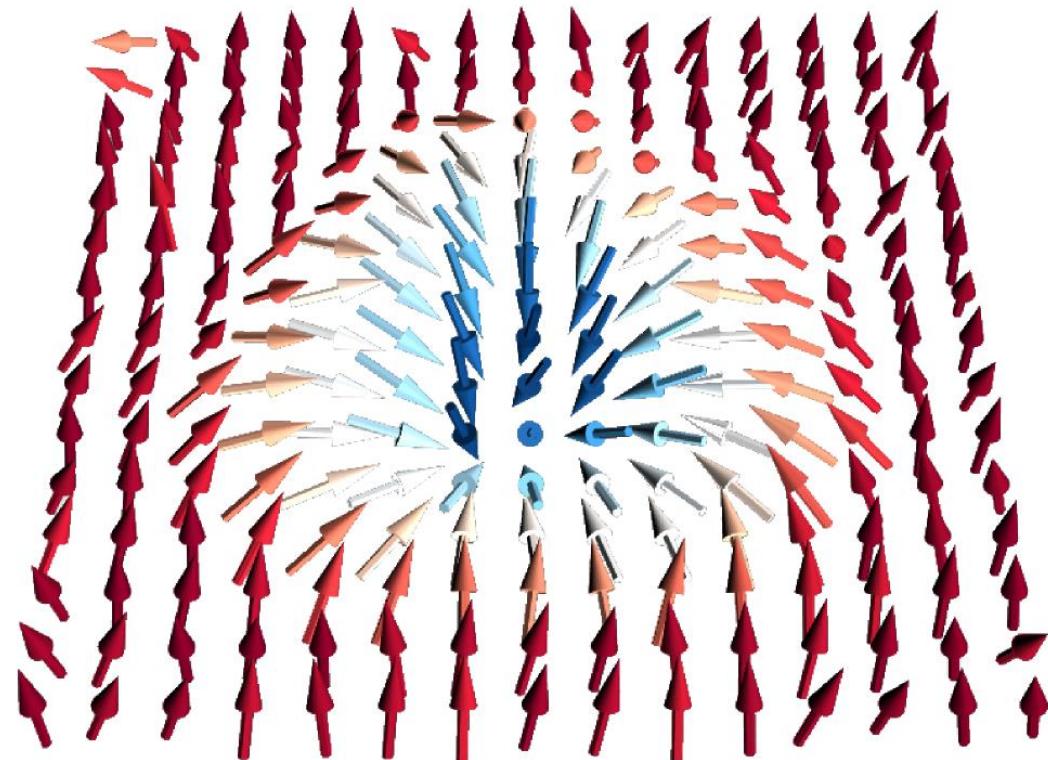
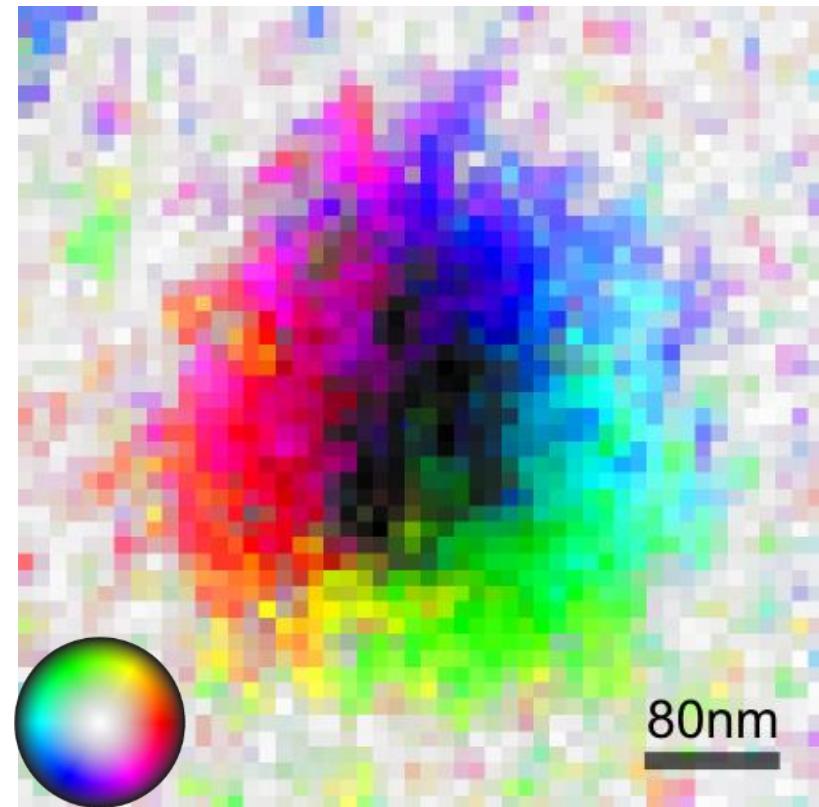
Imaging 3D structures



Fe/Ni/Cu/Ni/Cu(100)



Imaging 3D structures

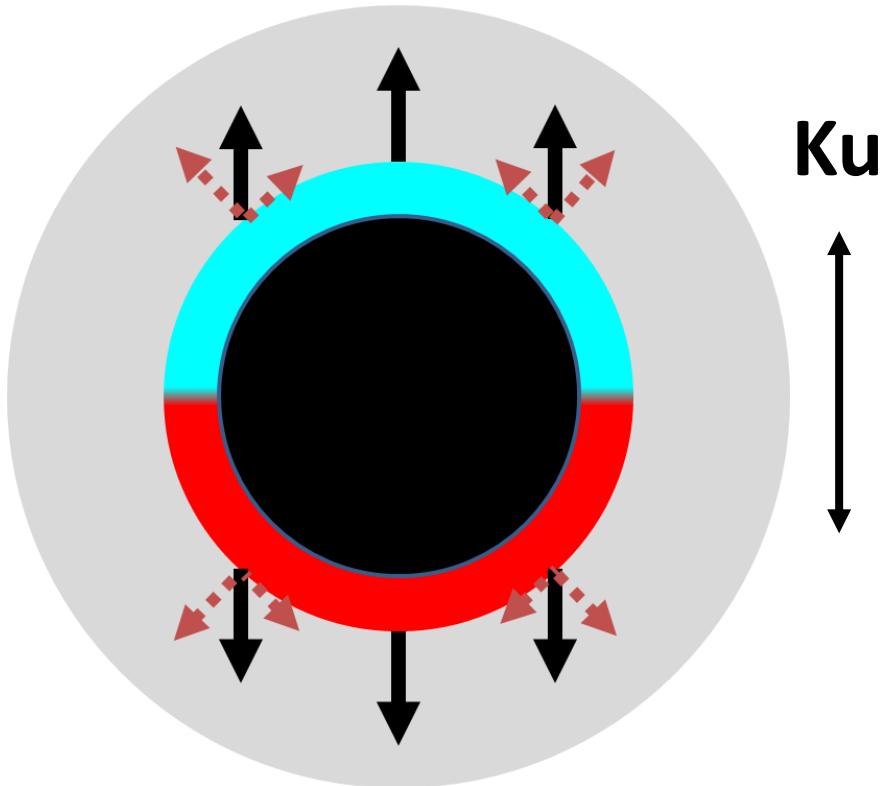
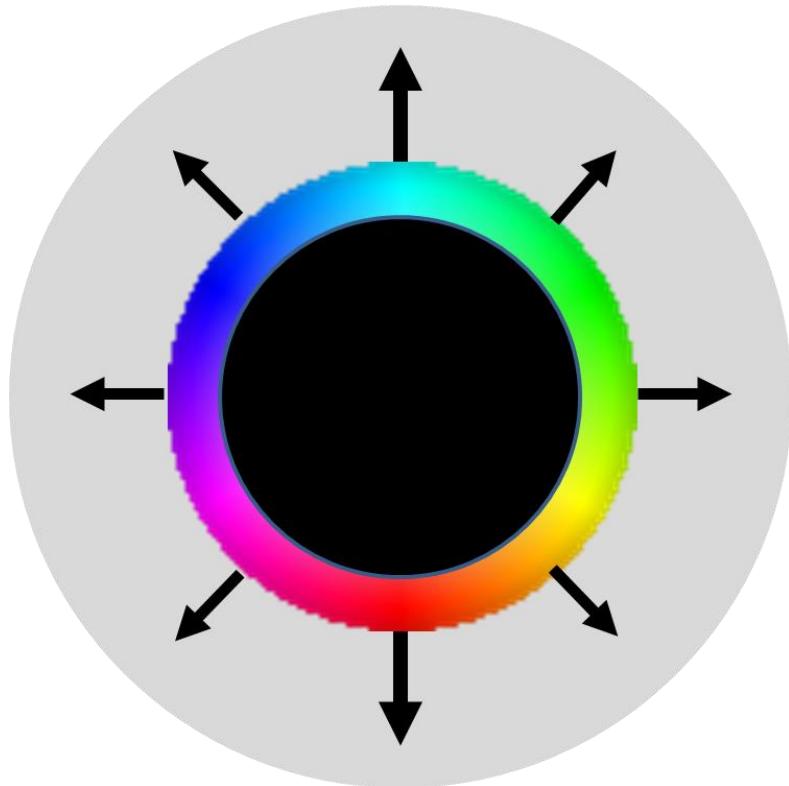


G. Chen, *et al.* Appl. Phys. Lett. **106**, 242404 (2015)

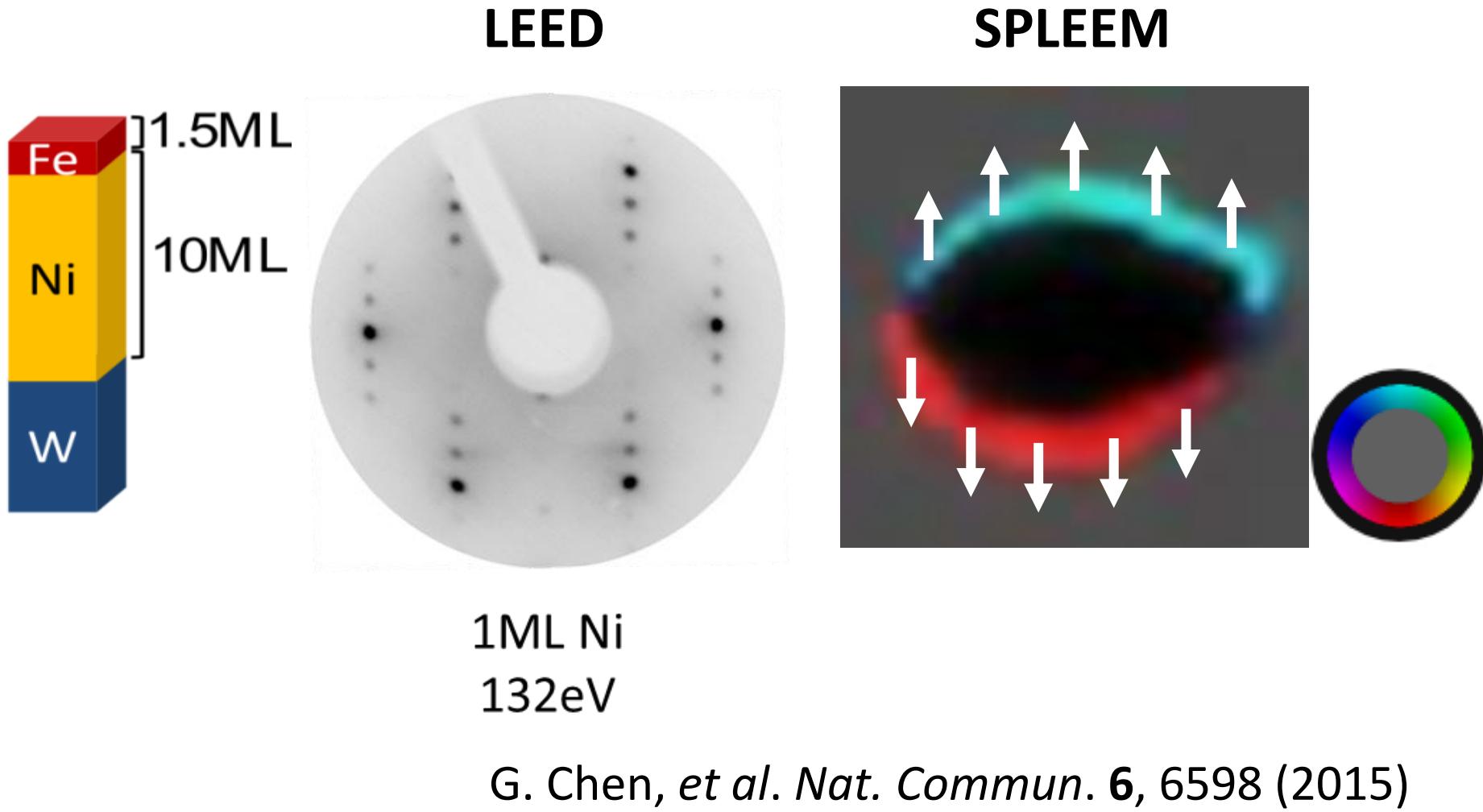
Also see First principle calculation: Nandy et al. PRL **116**, 177202 (2016)

Skymions at interfaces with lower symmetry

bcc(110), fcc(110) interfaces: anisotropic DMI, uniaxial K_u

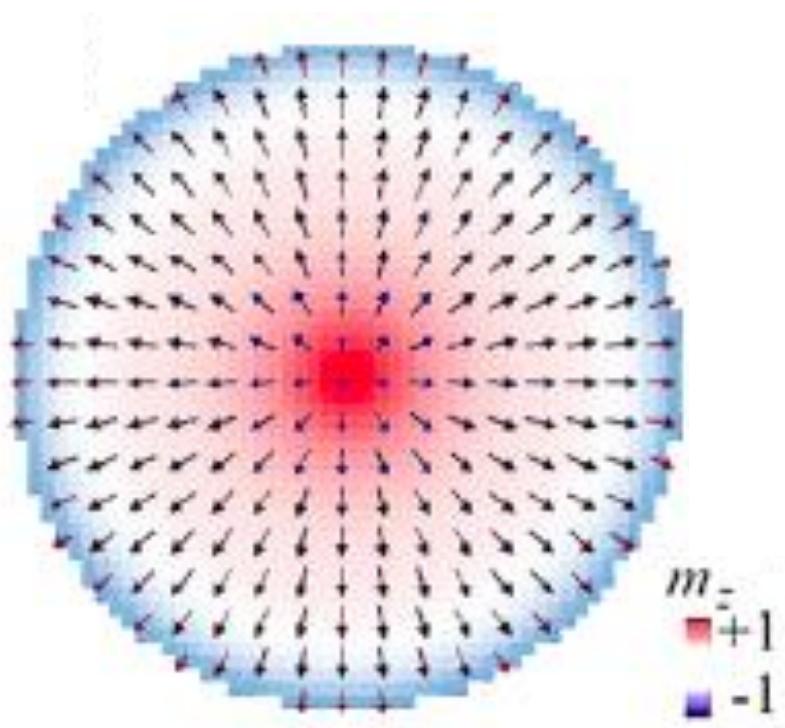


Skyrmions at interfaces with lower symmetry

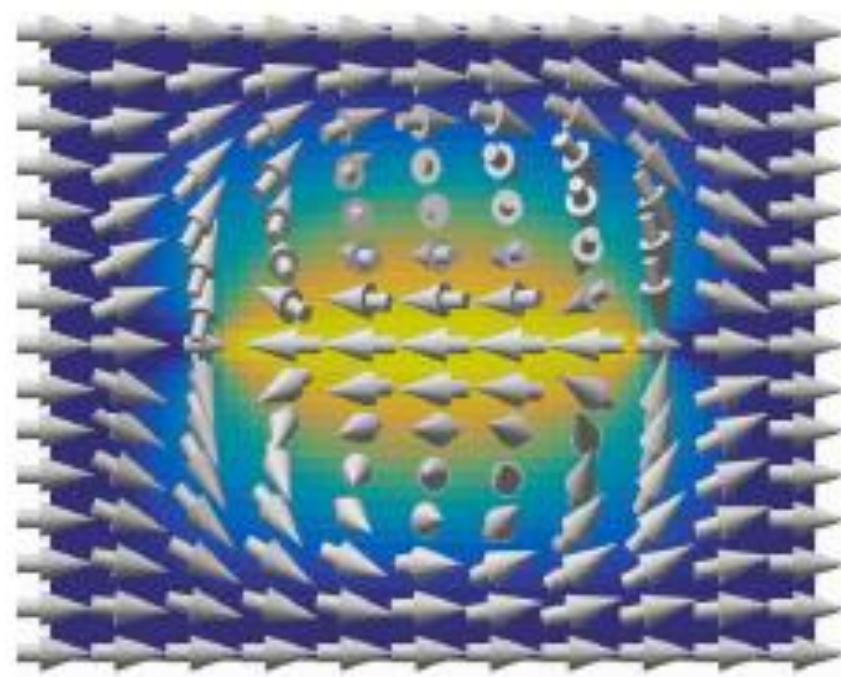


In-plane skyrmions

Talk on Monday



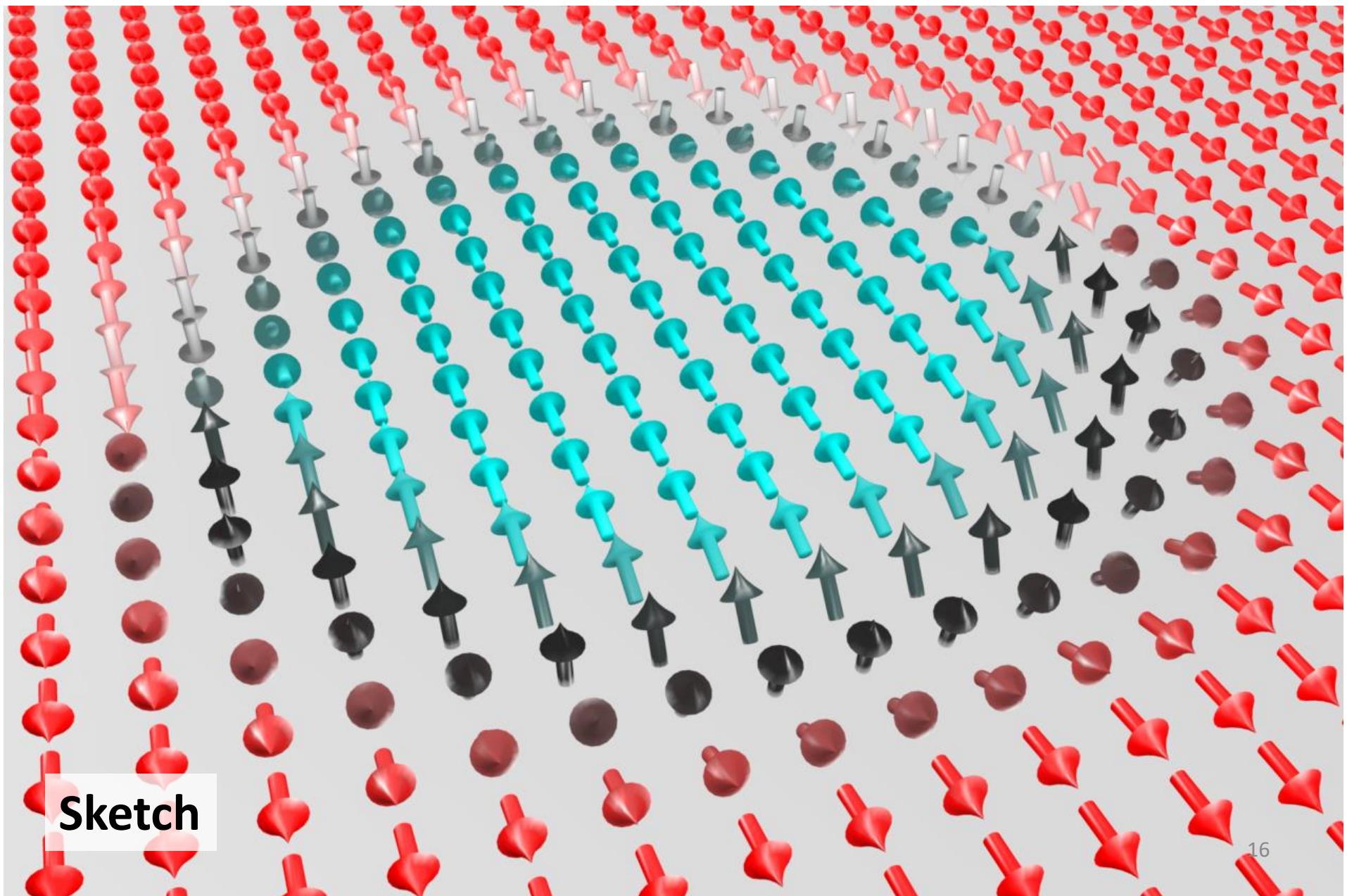
Poster on Tuesday



Siracusano et al. PRL 117, 087204 (2016)

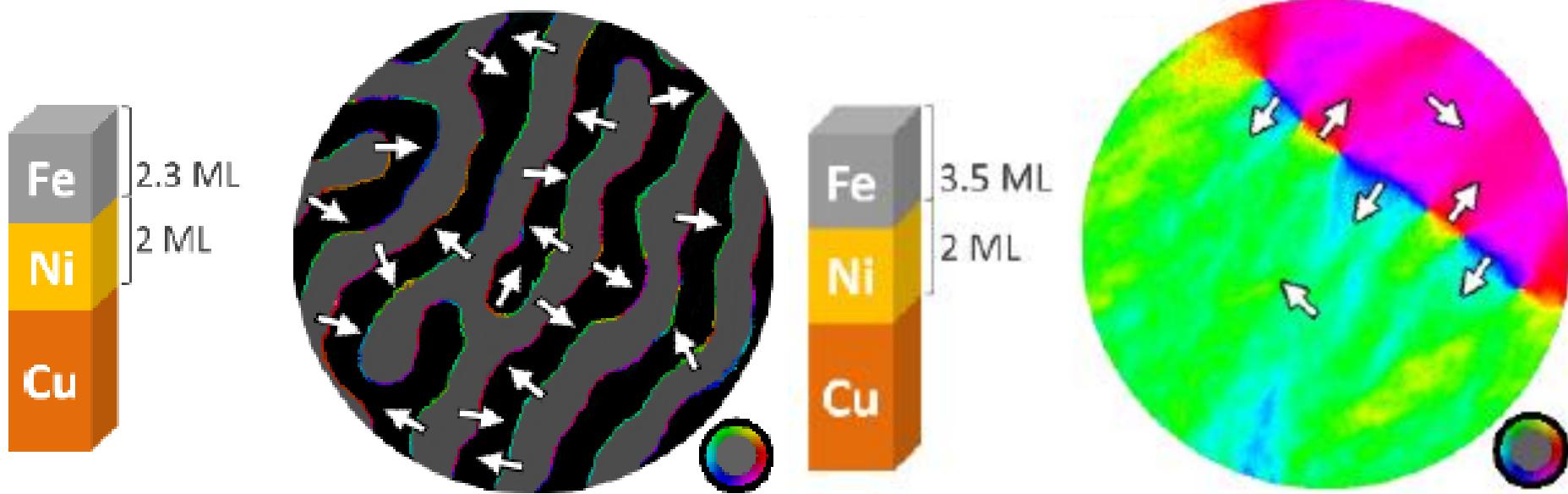
Meynell et al. PRB 96, 054402 (2017)

In-plane Néel-type skyrmions



Sketch

In-plane chirality?

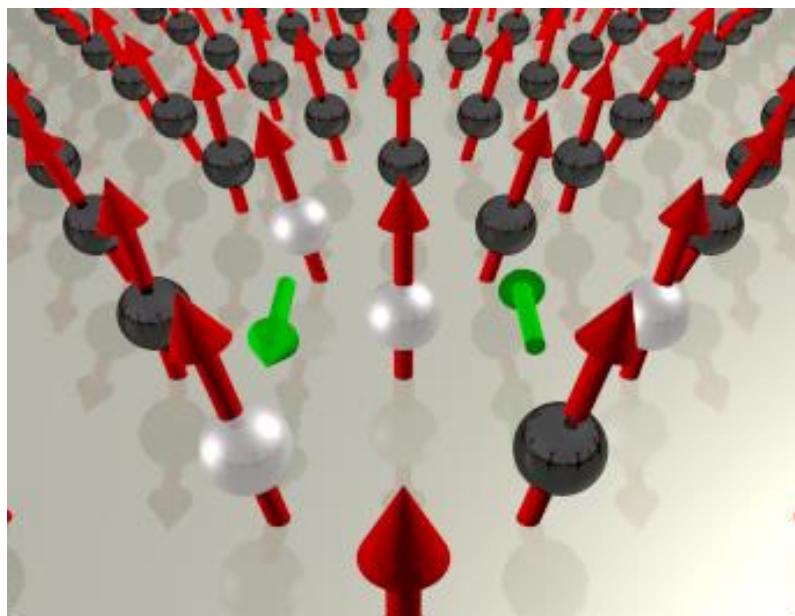


**Out-of-plane system
Chiral wall**

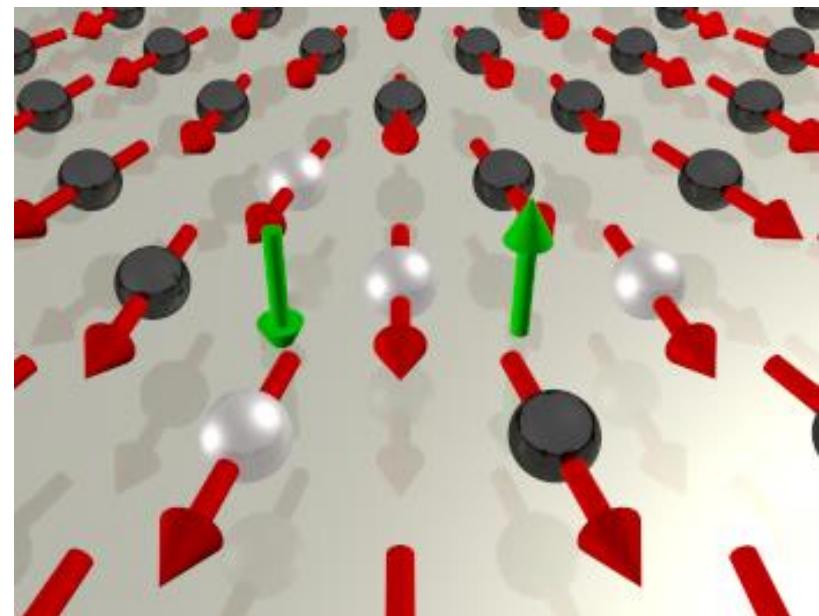
**In-plane system
Achiral wall**

Absence of chirality: in-plane rotation

DMI energy term $-\mathbf{D}_{ij} \cdot (\mathbf{S}_i \times \mathbf{S}_j)$



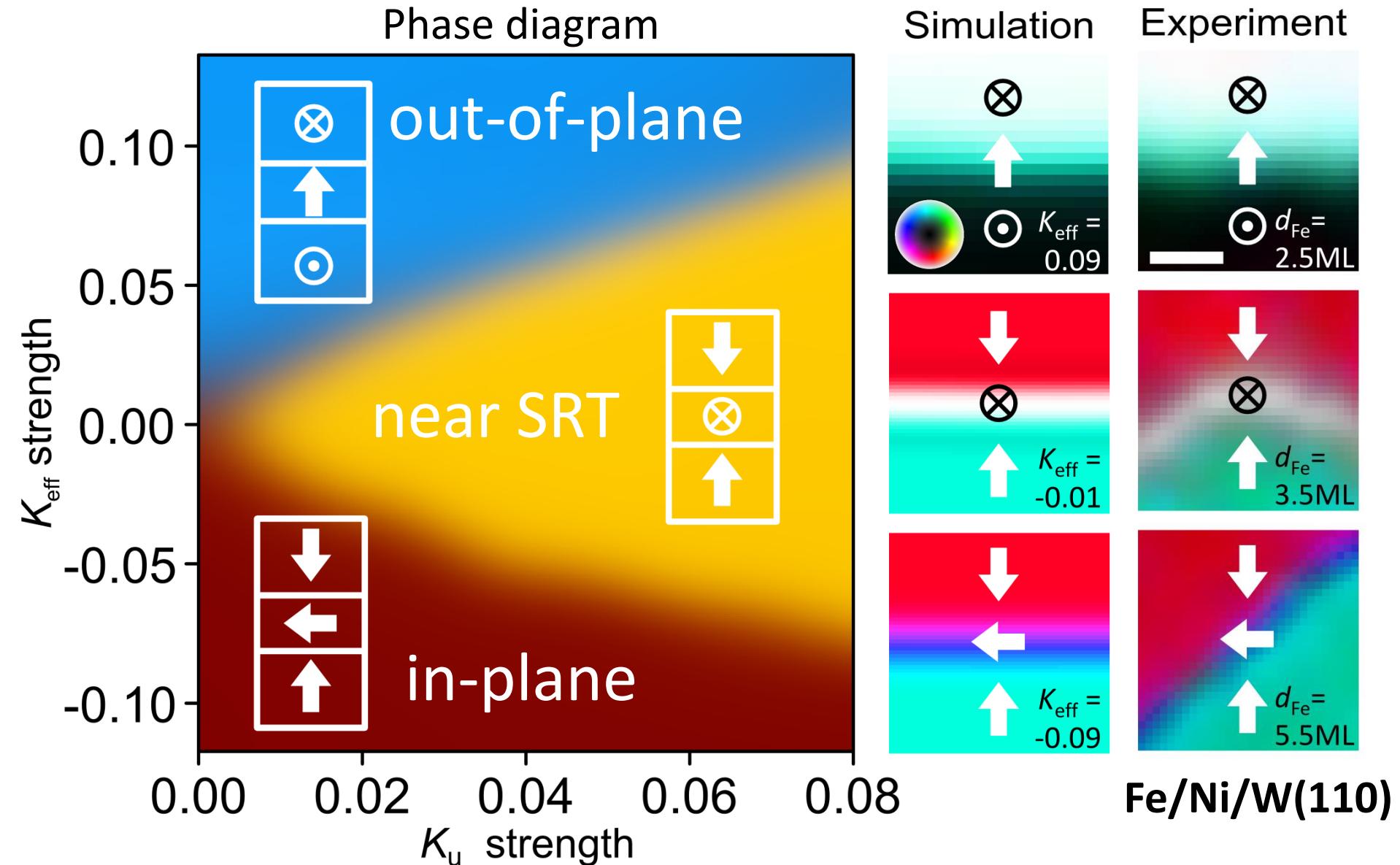
Out-of-plane
DMI $\neq 0$



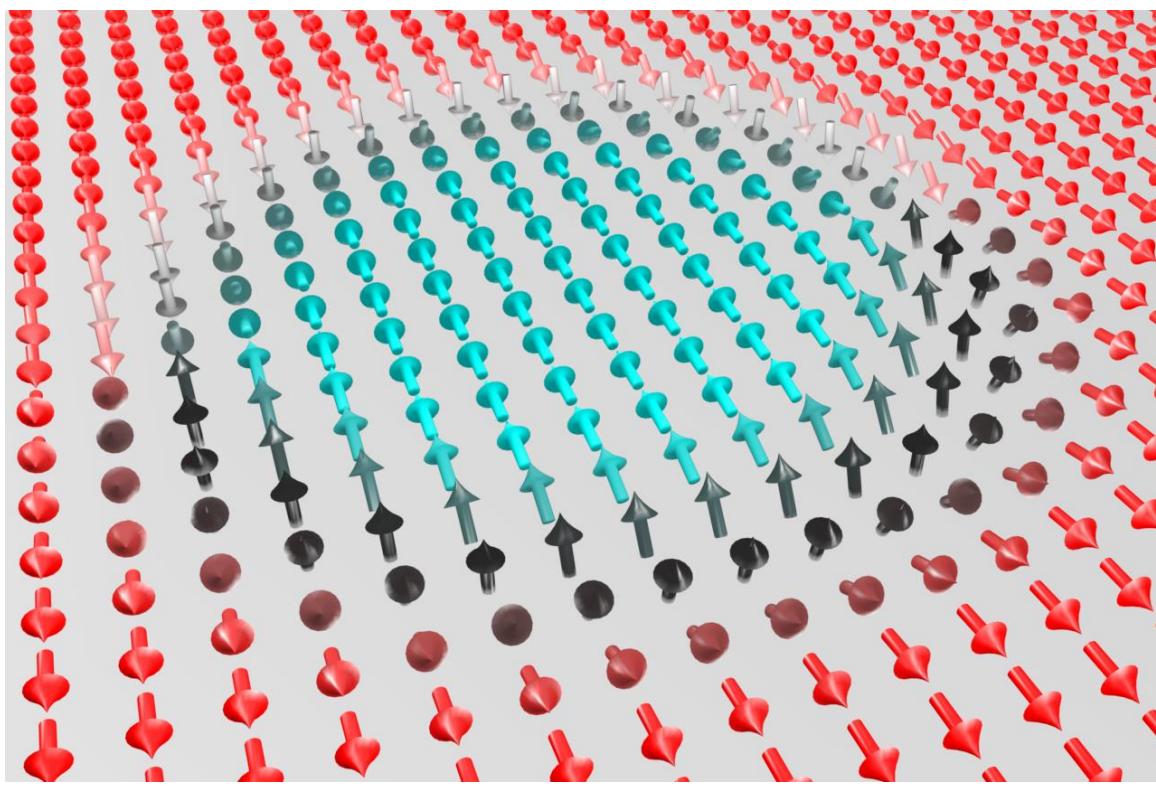
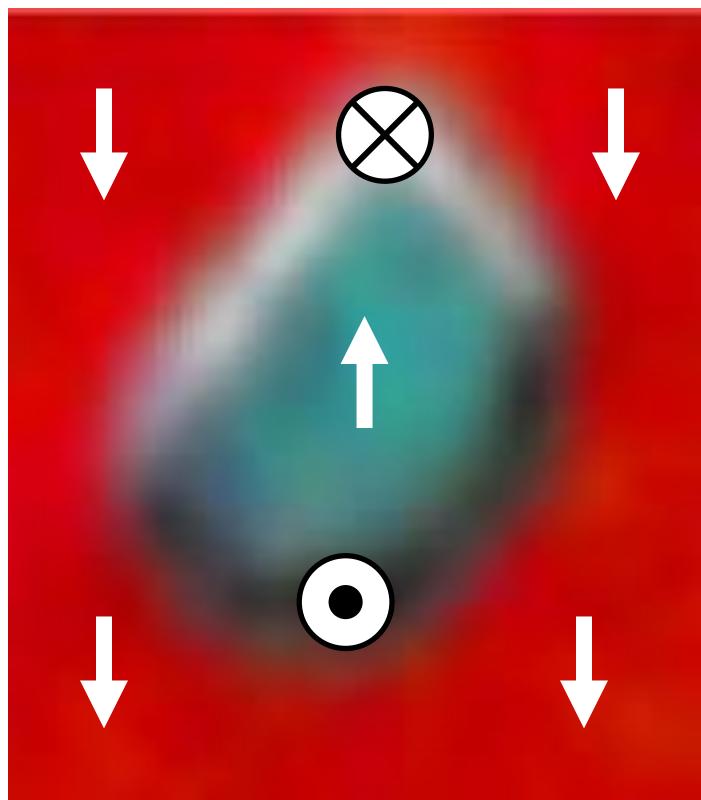
In-plane
DMI = 0

Red arrows: spin
Green arrows: $\mathbf{S}_i \times \mathbf{S}_j$

Stabilizing chirality in in-plane magnet



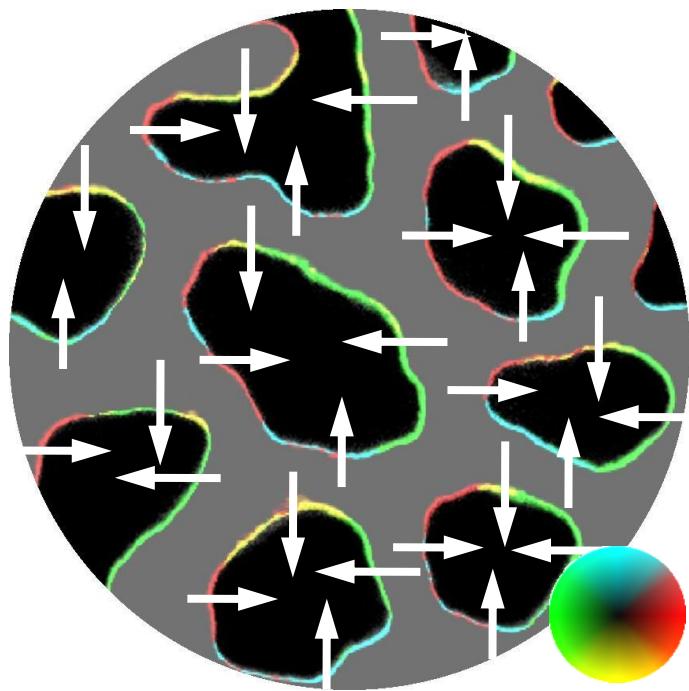
observation of in-plane Néel-type skyrmion



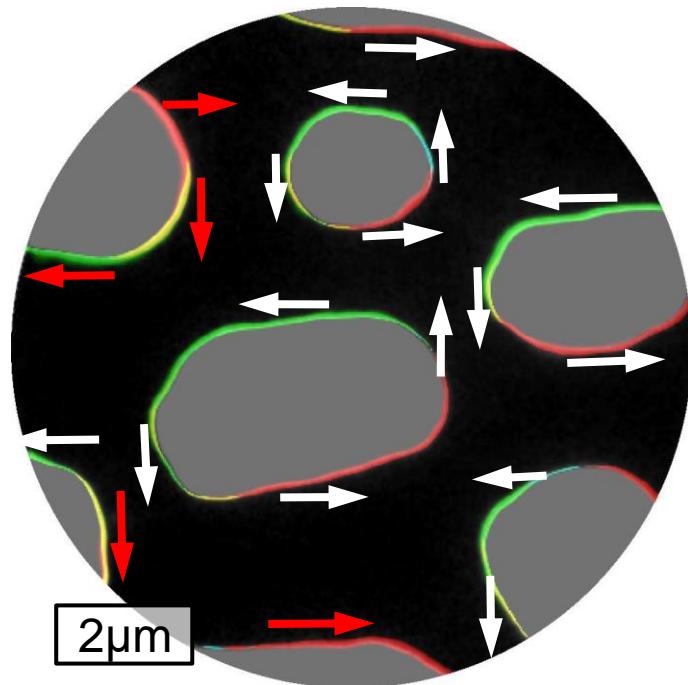
G. Chen, et al. *Nat. Commun.* 8, 15302 (2017)

Is bubble always a skyrmion?

Thin Fe/Ni film



Thick Fe/Ni film



The importance of knowing and tailoring the DMI

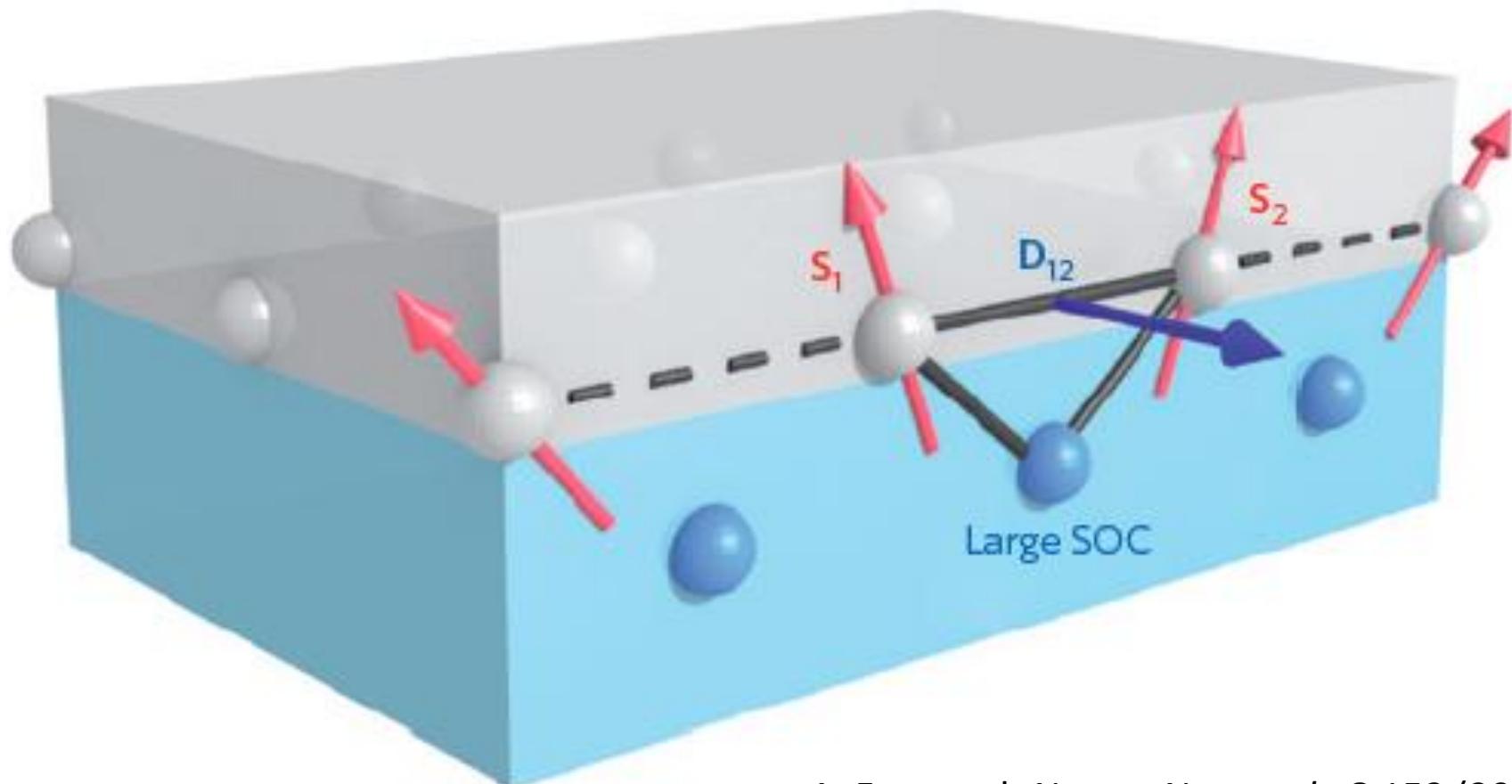
Dzyaloshinskii-Moriya interaction

Inversion symmetry broken

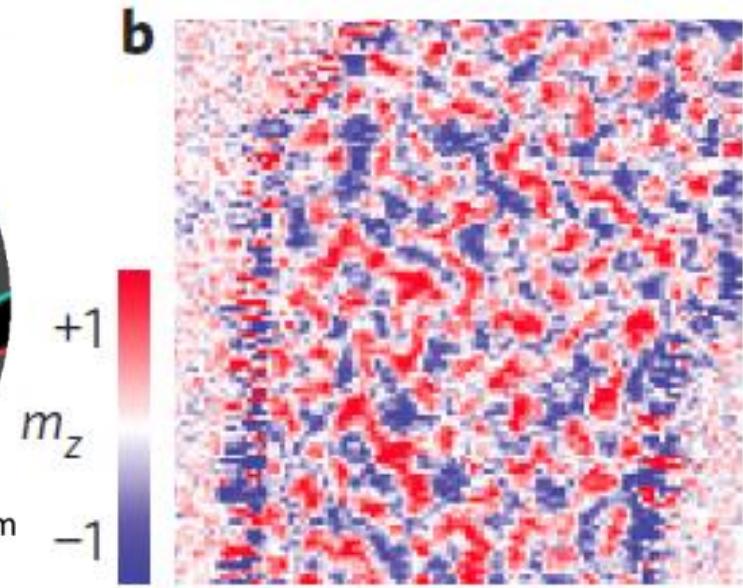
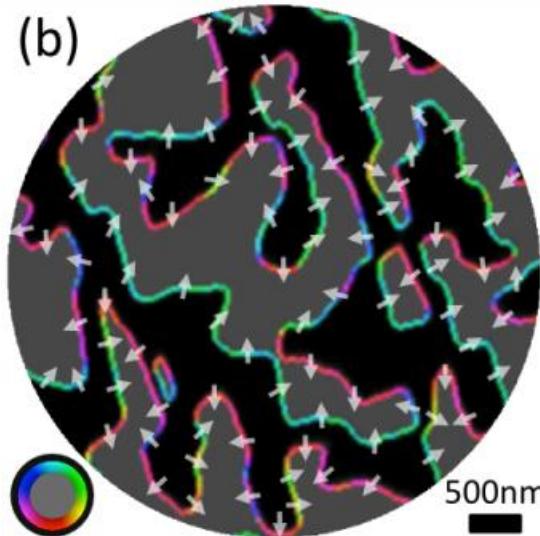
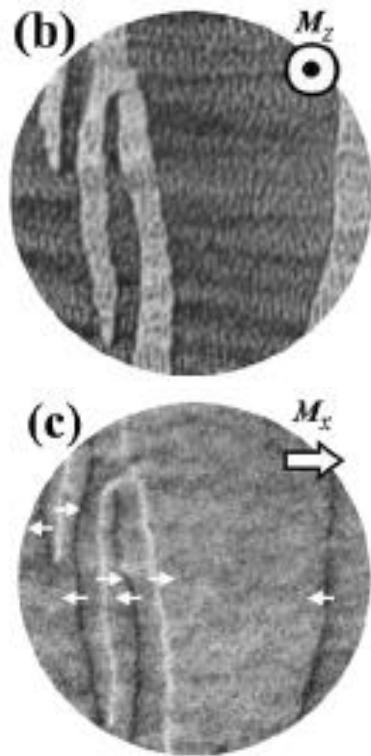
E. Dzyaloshinskii, Sov. Phys. JETP 5, 1259 (1957)

T. Moriya, Phys. Rev. 120, 91 (1960)

$$-\mathbf{D}_{ij} \cdot (\mathbf{S}_i \times \mathbf{S}_j)$$



Ternary superlattice boosting the DMI



[Fe/Ni/Cu]_n

G. Chen, *et al.*
Phys. Rev. Lett.
110, 177204 (2013)

[Ir/Co/Ni]_n

G. Chen, *et al.*
Appl. Phys. Lett.
106, 062402 (2015)

[Ir/Co/Pt]_n

Moreau-Luchaire et al.
Nature Nano.
11, 444 (2016)

Possible iDMI in the periodic table of the elements

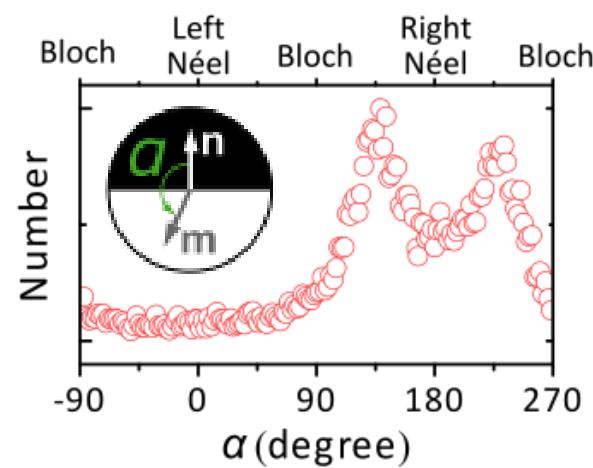
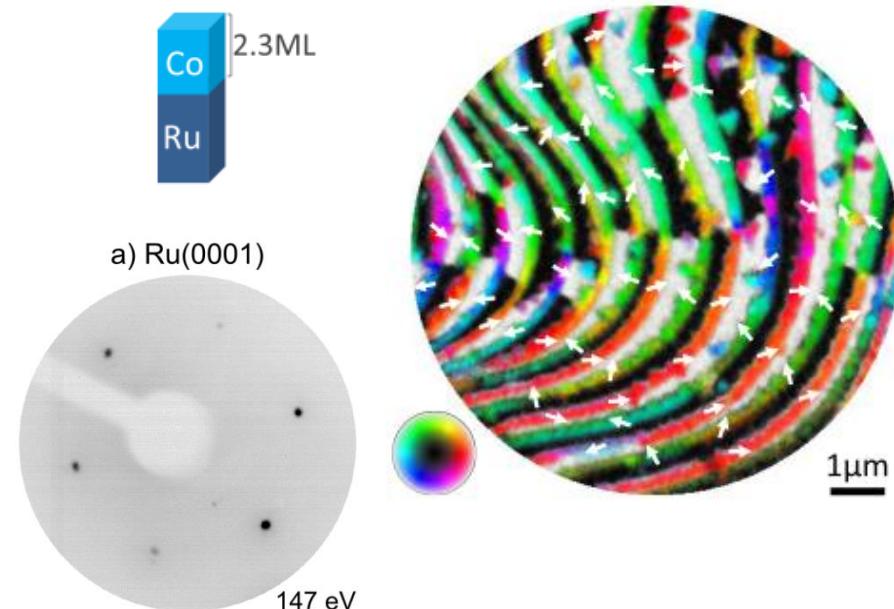
hydrogen 1 H 1.0079	beryllium 4 Be 9.0122	boron 5 B 10.811	carbon 6 C 12.011	nitrogen 7 N 14.007	oxygen 8 O 15.999	fluorine 9 F 18.998	neon 10 Ne 20.180												
lithium 3 Li 6.941	magnesium 12 Mg 24.305	aluminium 13 Al 26.982	silicon 14 Si 28.086	phosphorus 15 P 30.974	sulfur 16 S 32.065	chlorine 17 Cl 35.453	argon 18 Ar 39.948												
sodium 11 Na 22.990	calcium 20 Ca 40.078	zinc 30 Zn 65.39	gallium 31 Ga 69.723	germanium 32 Ge 72.61	arsenic 33 As 74.922	selenium 34 Se 78.96	bromine 35 Br 79.904												
potassium 19 K 39.098	scandium 21 Sc 44.956	tin 50 Tl 118.71	indium 49 In 121.76	antimony 51 Sb 127.60	tellurium 52 Te 126.90	iodine 53 I 131.29	krypton 36 Kr 83.80												
rubidium 37 Rb 85.468	strontium 38 Sr 87.62	yttrium 39 Y 88.906	zirconium 40 Zr 91.224	niobium 41 Nb 92.906	molybdenum 42 Mo 95.94	technetium 43 Tc [98]	ruthenium 44 Ru 101.07	ruthenium 44 Ru 102.91	rhodium 45 Rh 106.42	palladium 46 Pd 107.87	silver 47 Ag 112.41	cadmium 48 Cd 114.82	cadmium 48 Cd 118.71	indium 49 In 121.76	tin 50 Tl 127.60	antimony 51 Sb 126.90	tellurium 52 Te 131.29	iodine 53 I 131.29	xenon 54 Xe 83.80
caesium 55 Cs 132.91	barium 56 Ba 137.33	lutetium 71 Lu 174.97	hafnium 72 Hf 178.49	tantalum 73 Ta 180.95	tungsten 74 W 183.84	rhenium 75 Re 186.21	osmium 76 Os 190.23	iridium 77 Ir 192.22	platinum 78 Pt 195.08	gold 79 Au 196.97	mercury 80 Hg 200.59	thallium 81 Tl 204.38	lead 82 Pb 207.2	bismuth 83 Bi 208.98	polonium 84 Po [209]	astatine 85 At [210]	radon 86 Rn [222]		
francium 87 Fr [223]	radium 88 Ra [226]	lawrencium 103 Lr [262]	rutherfordium 104 Rf [261]	dubnium 105 Db [262]	seaborgium 106 Sg [266]	bohrium 107 Bh [264]	hassium 108 Hs [269]	meitnerium 109 Mt [268]	ununnilium 110 Uun [271]	ununnilium 111 Uuu [272]	ununnilium 112 Uub [277]	ununquadium 114 Uuq [289]							

* Lanthanide series

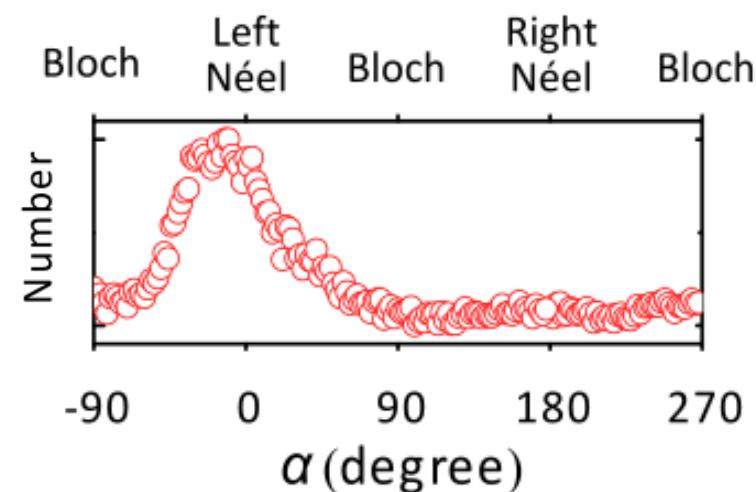
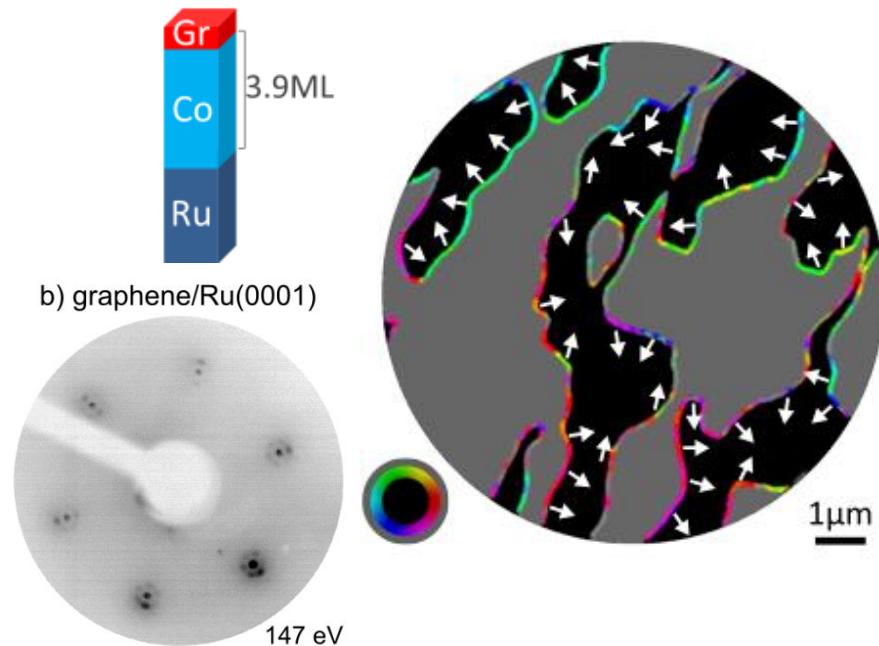
lanthanum 57 La 138.91	cerium 58 Ce 140.12	praseodymium 59 Pr 140.91	neodymium 60 Nd 144.24	promethium 61 Pm [145]	samarium 62 Sm 150.36	europerium 63 Eu 151.96	gadolinium 64 Gd 157.25	terbium 65 Tb 158.93	dysprosium 66 Dy 162.50	holmium 67 Ho 164.93	erbium 68 Er 167.26	thulium 69 Tm 168.93	ytterbium 70 Yb 173.04
actinium 89 Ac [227]	thorium 90 Th 232.04	protactinium 91 Pa 231.04	uranium 92 U 238.03	neptunium 93 Np [237]	plutonium 94 Pu [244]	americium 95 Am [243]	curium 96 Cm [247]	berkelium 97 Bk [247]	californium 98 Cf [251]	einsteinium 99 Es [252]	fermium 100 Fm [257]	mendelevium 101 Md [258]	nobelium 102 No [259]

** Actinide series

Significant DMI at Gr/Co interface



Right-handed Néel wall

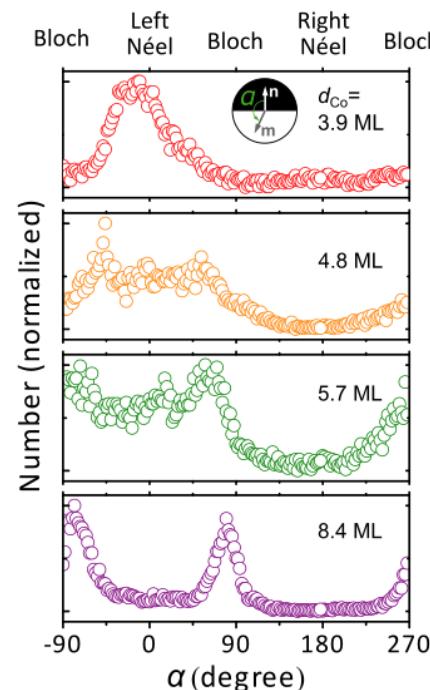
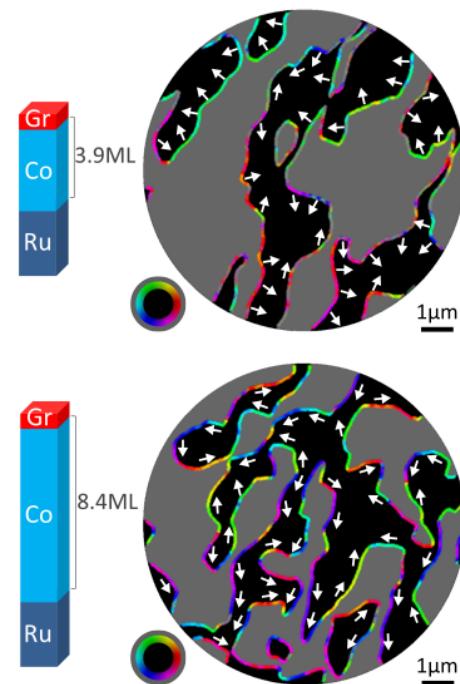


Left-handed Néel wall

Quantifying the DMI at Gr/Co interface

Thickness dependent transition of chirality

→ The DMI strength and sign

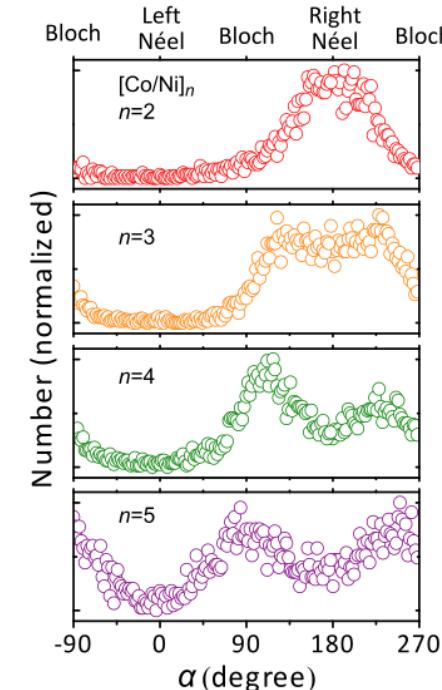
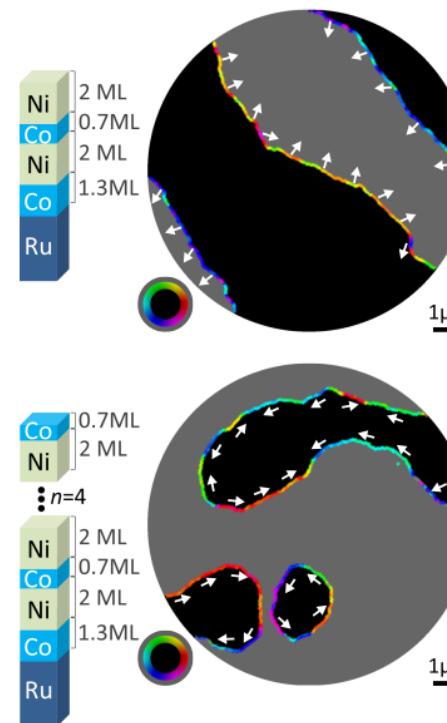


DMI in Gr/Co/Ru: $0.11 \pm 0.04 \text{ meV/atom}$

DMI at Gr/Co interface: $0.22 \pm 0.1 \text{ meV/atom}$

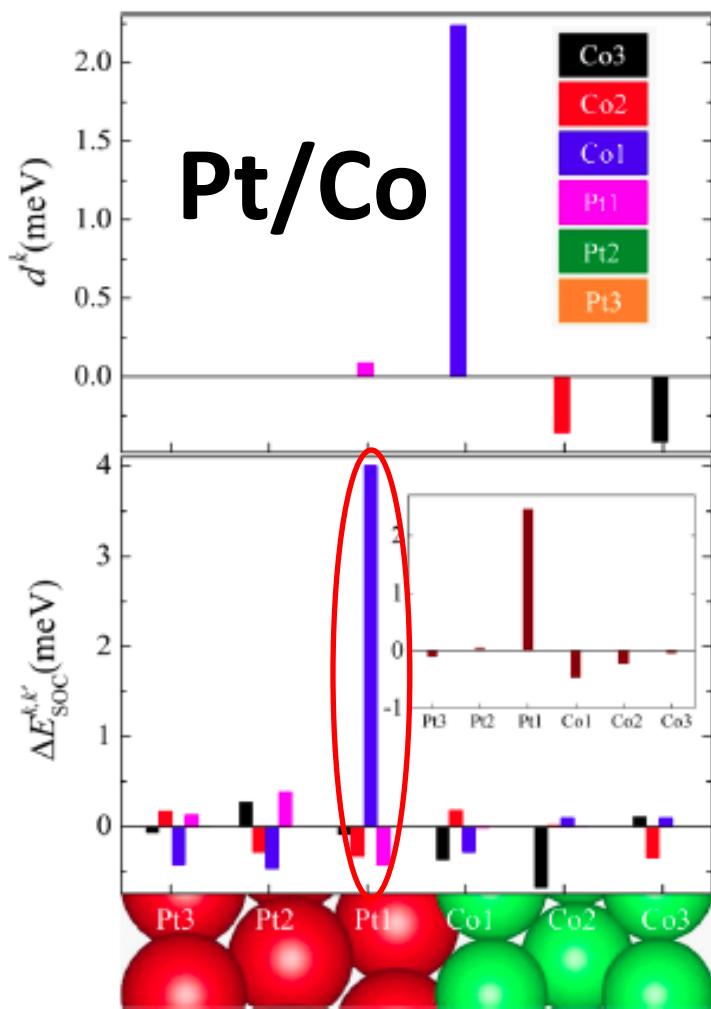
G. Chen, et al. *PRL* **110**, 177204 (2013)

G. Chen, et al. *Nat. Commun.* **4**, 2671 (2013)



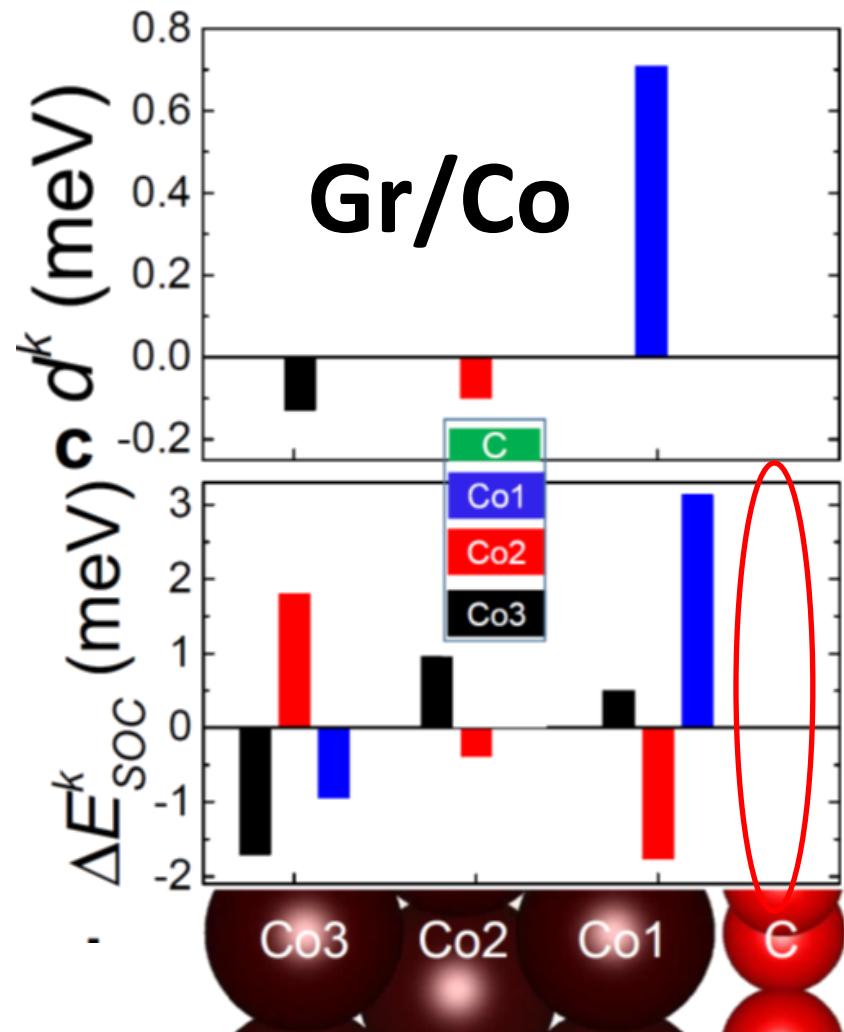
DMI at Co/Ru: $-0.11 \pm 0.06 \text{ meV/atom}$

Rashba effect induced DMI



Yang et al. PRL 115, 267210 (2015)

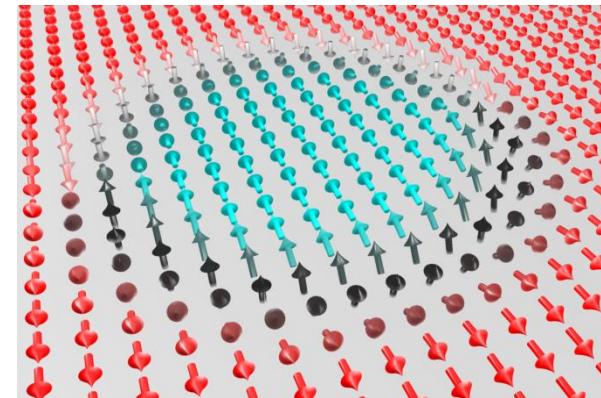
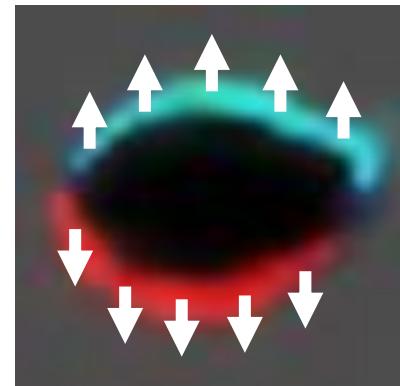
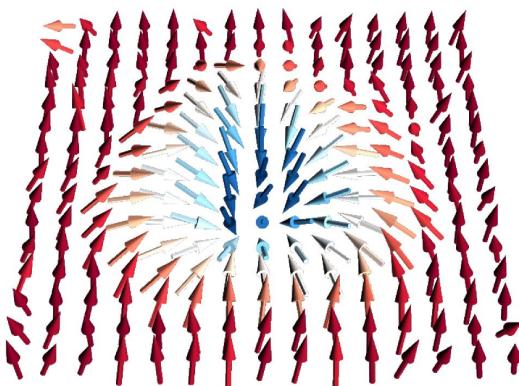
Model: Fert, A. & Levy, P. M. PRL 44, 1538 (1980)



Rashba DMI: 0.3 meV/atom

arXiv preprint arXiv:1704.09023

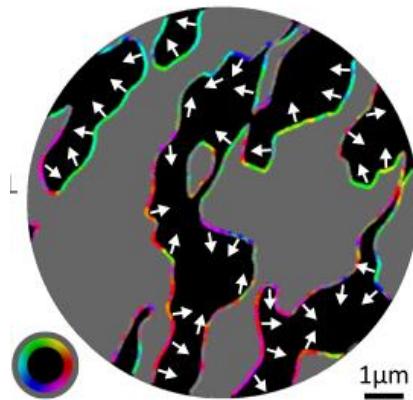
Summary



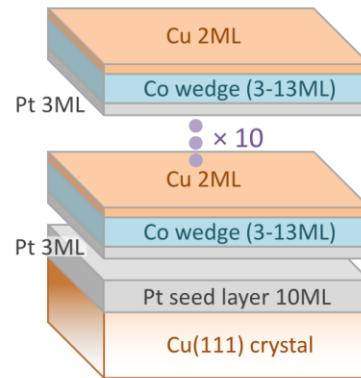
Zero-field skyrmions
Chen APL 2015

low symmetry interface
Chen Nat. Commun. 2015

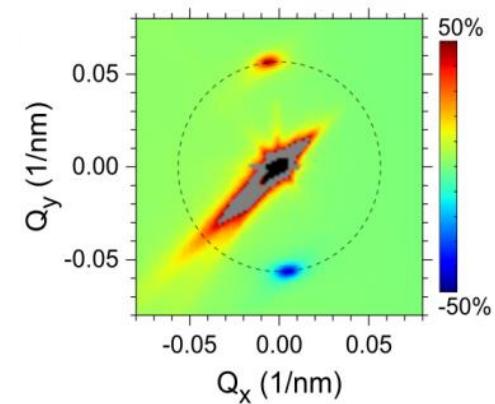
In-plane skyrmions
Chen Nat. Commun. 2017



Graphene induced DMI
arXiv preprint arXiv:1704.09023



Tailoring the DMI
Chen PRL 2013, NC 2013



Chirality induced XMCD
Submitting

Acknowledgements



UCD



LBNL

Prof. K. Liu

A.K. Schmid

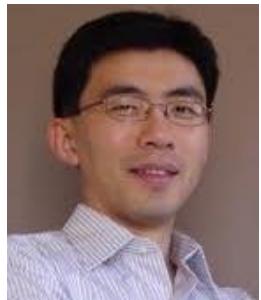
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C. Ophus

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A. Scholl



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Fudan U.



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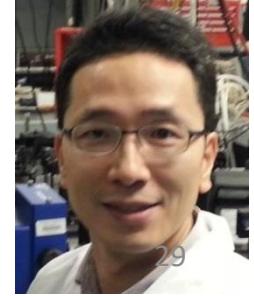
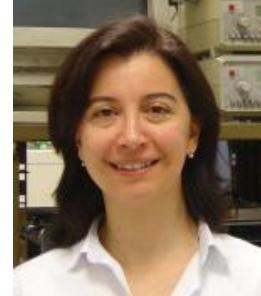
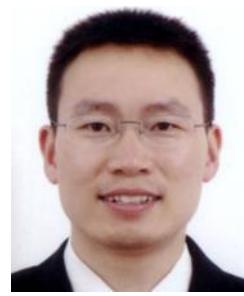
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Thank you



SPLEEM – user facility

More information <http://foundry.lbl.gov/>



Advanced light source

More information <https://als.lbl.gov/>

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